
Listy Nr 3

Granica funkcji w punkcie

3.1 Podać definicję granicy w symbolach ε - δ :

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|---|---|
| 1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \infty;$ | 2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} f(x) = -\infty;$ |
| 3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 0;$ | 4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = +\infty;$ |
| 5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = 0;$ | 6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 2;$ |
| 7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = -\infty;$ | 8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \infty.$ |

3.2 Obliczanie granic funkcji

3.2.1 Obliczyć podane granice funkcji:

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|--|---|---|
| 1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 8}{x - 2};$ | 2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{27 - x^3}{x - 3};$ | 3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{2x - 6};$ |
| 4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - 2x - 4}{x^2 - 9x + 20};$ | 5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+3x} - 1}{x};$ | 6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x + 1}}{1 - \sqrt{x + 1}};$ |
| 7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 25} - 5};$ | 8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{4x};$ | 9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 4x}{x};$ |
| 10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin^2 x};$ | 11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x^3}{x^2 + 1} - x \right);$ | 12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{\sqrt{x - 1} - 2}{x - 5};$ |
| 13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 16} - 4};$ | 14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \right);$ | 15. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x}{1+x} \right)^x;$ |
| 16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+2x)}{x};$ | 17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x+1}{x-2} \right)^{2x-1};$ | 18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + \sin x)^{2x};$ |
| 19. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 7x}{\sin 5x};$ | 20. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{\sin 2x};$ | 21. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^x - 2^x}{x};$ |
| 22. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3x+5}{3x+7} \right)^{x+1};$ | 23. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x^2+5}{x^2-7} \right)^{x^2};$ | 24. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right)^{2x-1};$ |
| 25. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1-2x^3)}{x^3};$ | 26. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin 3x \operatorname{Ctg} 5x;$ | 27. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\operatorname{tg} \sqrt[3]{x}}{\sqrt{x}};$ |
| 28. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (1 + \cos x)^{\frac{1}{2x-\pi}};$ | 29. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (e^x \operatorname{th}(e^{-x}));$ | 30. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin 3x}{\arcsin 2x};$ |
| 31. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{7^x - 5^x}{3^x - 2^x};$ | 32. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{5 \cdot 3^x - 3 \cdot 5^x}{2 \cdot 7^x - 7 \cdot 2^x};$ | 33. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{e^x - 1};$ |

34. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^-} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 3x}{\operatorname{tg} 5x};$ 35. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 7x};$ 36. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^+} \frac{\ln(1 + \cos x)}{\ln(1 + \cos 3x)};$

37. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^=} \frac{\operatorname{sh} x}{\operatorname{sh} \sqrt{x}};$ 38. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{arctg} x}{\operatorname{tg} x};$ 39. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \cos x}{x^2};$

3.2.2 Obliczyć granice jednostronne:

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x}{|x|};$ 2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{|x^4 - 1|}{x - 1};$ 3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} [-x];$

4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2\pi^-} \operatorname{sgn}(\sin x);$ 5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x};$ 6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} e^{\frac{1}{x}};$

7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^\pm} \frac{x - 3}{|x - 3|};$ 8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^\pm} \frac{2 + x}{4 - x^2};$ 9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^\pm} (2 + x)^{\frac{1}{x}};$

10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^\pm} 7^{\frac{1}{2-x}};$ 11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \operatorname{arctg} x;$ 12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2\pi^\pm} \frac{x^2}{\cos x - 1}.$

3.3 Zbadać, czy podane proste są asymptotami pionowymi wskazanych funkcji:

1. $f(x) = \frac{\sin^2 x}{x}, x = 0;$ 2. $f(x) = \ln(4 - x), x = 4;$ 3. $f(x) = \frac{e^{-x} - 1}{e^x - 1}, x = 0;$

4. $f(x) = e^{\frac{1}{x}}, x = 0;$ 5. $f(x) = \frac{x^3}{x - 1}, x = 1;$ 6. $f(x) = \frac{x - 2}{\sqrt{4 - x^2}}, x = \pm 2.$

3.4 Znaleźć asymptoty pionowe i ukośne podanych funkcji:

1. $f(x) = \frac{x}{1 - x};$ 2. $f(x) = x - 2\sqrt{x};$ 3. $f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 - 1};$

4. $f(x) = \frac{x^3 + 8}{x^2 - 4};$ 5. $f(x) = \frac{\sin x}{x^2};$ 6. $f(x) = \cos \frac{1}{x};$

7. $f(x) = e^{-\frac{1}{x^2}};$ 8. $f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 2x}{x + 1};$ 9. $f(x) = \frac{x}{\operatorname{arctg} x}.$